

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 1:17-cr-211

v.

HONORABLE PAUL L. MALONEY

JOSEPH ANTHONY RAPHAEL,

Defendant.

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**ORDER ADOPTING REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION**

The Court has reviewed the Report and Recommendation filed by United States Magistrate Judge Ellen S. Carmody in this action (ECF No. 17). The Report and Recommendation was duly served on the parties, and no objection has been made thereto within the time required by law.

THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED that:

1. The Report and Recommendation of the Magistrate Judge is approved and adopted as the opinion of the Court.
2. Defendant's plea of guilty is accepted and defendant is adjudicated guilty of the charges set forth in the Indictment.

Dated: December 20, 2017

/s/ Paul L. Maloney  
Paul L. Maloney  
United States District Judge